## Quarterly Benefit Statistics

U.S. Railroad Retirement Board

844 North Rush Street
Chicago, Illinois 60611-2092

Published by Public Affairs
and the Bureau of the Actuary

## Railroad Retirement and Unemployment Insurance Programs

Selected Current Statistics for October - December 2011
List of Tables: Table 1 -Retirement and Survivor Programs, Benefit Statistics
Table 2 - Retirement and Survivor Programs, Financial Statistics
Table 3 - Unemployment and Sickness Programs, Benefit Statistics
Table 4 - Unemployment and Sickness Programs, Financial Statistics
Table 5 - Benefits and Beneficiaries
Railroad Retirement and
Survivor Beneficiaries
on the Rolls, by Type,
December 2011
(542,000 beneficiaries)

NOTE.--About 5,400 employees also received spouse annuities
and some 2,400 employees also received survivor annuities.

## Table 1: Retirement and Survivor Programs, Benefit Statistics October - December 2011

| Period | Employee annuities |  |  |  |  |  | Spouse annuities | Divorced spouse annuities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total ${ }^{1}$ |  | Age | Disability ${ }^{2}$ |  | Supplemental ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |
|  | Monthly benefits | Monthly beneficiaries |  | Under full retirement age | Full retirement age and over |  |  |  |
| Number in current-payment status at end of period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | 672,279 | 542,423 | 190,095 | 46,401 | 36,590 | 121,577 | 134,802 | 4,051 |
| November 2011 | 672,308 | 542,464 | 190,187 | 46,497 | 36,444 | 121,574 | 134,553 | 4,027 |
| October 2011 | 672,434 | 542,677 | 190,146 | 46,687 | 36,332 | 121,507 | 134,420 | 4,013 |
| Average amount in current-payment status at end of period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 |  |  | \$2,318.11 | \$2,512.08 | \$2,064.97 | \$41.62 | \$874.41 | \$536.51 |
| November 2011 |  |  | 2,252.74 | 2,439.81 | 2,002.30 | 41.62 | 851.53 | 517.36 |
| October 2011 |  |  | 2,248.62 | 2,438.95 | 1,999.17 | 41.63 | 849.83 | 518.21 |
| Number awarded during period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | 2,403 | 2,051 | 448 | 257 | ........ | 352 | 754 | 47 |
| November 2011 | 3,062 | 2,510 | 812 | 182 |  | 552 | 867 | 50 |
| October 2011 | 3,268 | 2,647 | 851 | 222 |  | 621 | 954 | 54 |
| 10/11-12/11 | 8,733 | 7,208 | 2,111 | 661 | . . . . . . | 1,525 | 2,575 | 151 |
| 10/10-12/10 | 8,831 | 7,262 | 2,208 | 711 |  | 1,569 | 2,444 | 127 |
| Average amount awarded during period ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 |  |  | \$2,739.66 | \$2,615.64 |  | \$40.59 | \$942.83 | \$576.99 |
| November 2011 |  |  | 2,852.00 | 2,435.75 |  | 41.09 | 1,002.62 | 522.11 |
| October 2011 |  |  | 2,806.68 | 2,473.29 |  | 41.21 | 970.62 | 524.60 |
| Benefit payments during period (thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | \$920,910 |  | \$428,707 | \$117,166 | \$72,843 | \$5,073 | \$115,355 | \$2,116 |
| November 2011 | 920,880 |  | 429,075 | 116,863 | 72,478 | 5,073 | 115,642 | 2,125 |
| October 2011 | 922,155 |  | 428,814 | 119,008 | 72,178 | 5,055 | 115,206 | 2,111 |
| 10/11-12/11 | 2,763,945 |  | 1,286,596 | 353,037 | 217,499 | 15,201 | 346,203 | 6,352 |
| 10/10-12/10 | 2,720,636 |  | 1,254,096 | 356,335 | 208,937 | 15,185 | 334,355 | 6,016 |

[^0]
## Table 1: Retirement and Survivor Programs, Benefit Statistics <br> October - December 2011 -- Continued

| Survivor benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Partition payments ${ }^{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Annuities |  |  |  |  |  | Insurance lump sums | Residual payments |  |
| Period | Aged widows and widowers | Disabled widows and widowers | Widowed mothers and fathers | Remarried widows and widowers | Divorced widows and widowers | Children |  |  |  |
| Number in current-payment status at end of period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | 109,503 | 4,135 | 744 | 3,983 | 9,624 | 9,877 |  |  | 866 |
| November 2011 | 109,783 | 4,134 | 745 | 3,987 | 9,619 | 9,873 |  |  | 854 |
| October 2011 | 110,106 | 4,130 | 746 | 4,003 | 9,608 | 9,864 |  |  | 841 |
| Average amount in current-payment status at end of period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | \$1,396.37 | \$1,160.65 | \$1,680.56 | \$943.13 | \$926.00 | \$976.14 |  |  | \$292.52 |
| November 2011 | 1,372.28 | 1,137.76 | 1,671.68 | 909.41 | 892.71 | 944.21 |  |  | 290.99 |
| October 2011 | 1,369.14 | 1,136.71 | 1,669.80 | 908.88 | 892.41 | 943.23 |  |  | 292.27 |
| Number awarded during period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | 424 | 16 | 5 | 9 | 57 | 34 | 258 | ---- |  |
| November 2011 | 475 | 15 | 6 | 13 | 52 | 38 | 277 | ---- |  |
| October 2011 | 440 | 15 | 10 | 20 | 55 | 25 | 277 | 1 |  |
| 10/11-12/11 | 1,339 | 46 | 21 | 42 | 164 | 97 | 812 | 1 |  |
| 10/10-12/10 | 1,396 | 40 | 28 | 43 | 175 | 89 | 798 | 4 |  |
| Average amount awarded during period ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | \$1,817.45 | \$1,642.03 | \$966.05 | \$1,151.67 | \$1,117.42 | \$1,269.39 | \$918 | ---- |  |
| November 2011 | 1,762.28 | 1,306.01 | 1,193.89 | 1,088.38 | 908.35 | 1,175.62 | 935 | ---- |  |
| October 2011 | 1,829.41 | 1,738.01 | 1,615.34 | 1,180.70 | 835.71 | 1,307.37 | 934 | \$2,051 |  |
| Benefit payments during period (thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | \$150,928 | \$4,920 | \$1,271 | \$3,635 | \$8,696 | \$9,660 | \$261 | ---- | \$251 |
| November 2011 | 150,874 | 4,825 | 1,304 | 3,649 | 8,627 | 9,797 | 273 | ---- | 247 |
| October 2011 | 151,087 | 4,942 | 1,343 | 3,675 | 8,643 | 9,542 | 271 | \$2 | 249 |
| 10/11-12/11 | 452,889 | 14,687 | 3,918 | 10,959 | 25,965 | 29,000 | 805 | 2 | 747 |
| 10/10-12/10 | 458,617 | 14,545 | 4,290 | 11,226 | 25,606 | 29,906 | 784 | 4 | 639 |


NOTE.--(Continued from previous page.)
 pending award of survivor annuities.
 benefits, i.e., those payable a year after the employee's death.

Data on benefit payments are for CALENDAR MONTHS; all other data are for ACCOUNTING MONTHS ending on approximately the 29th of each month.

| Table 2: Retirement and Survivor Programs, Financial Statistics October - December 2011 (In thousands) Cash Basis (Unaudited) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | November 2011 | October 2011 | October 2011 - <br> December 2011 | October 2010 - <br> December 2010 |
| RAILROAD RETIREMENT ACCOUNT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period ${ }^{1}$ | \$401,236 | \$556,840 | \$706,504 | \$706,504 | \$519,012 |
| Income, total | 503,760 | 354,415 | 359,976 | 1,218,151 | 1,353,512 |
| Payroll taxes ${ }^{2}$ | 168,691 | 187,589 | 172,700 | 528,980 | 504,022 |
| Income tax transfers ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | 73,000 | 73,000 | 78,000 |
| Reimbursements for payment of SSA benefits | 112,315 | 114,079 | 112,889 | 339,282 | 339,773 |
| Transfers from National RR Investment Trust ${ }^{4}$ | 222,000 | 52,000 |  | 274,000 | 429,000 |
| Transfer from SSEB Account ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Undistributed recoveries of benefit payments ${ }^{5}$ | $8$ | $-14$ | 12 | 5 | 6 |
| Uncashed check credits from U.S. Treasury ${ }^{6}$ | 27 | 29 | 30 | 86 | 75 |
| Interest on investments ${ }^{7}$ | 720 | 732 | 1,346 | 2,798 | 2,636 |
| Outgo, total | 506,988 | 510,019 | 509,641 | 1,526,648 | 1,491,255 |
| Benefit payments-regular | 384,695 | 384,764 | 385,568 | 1,155,028 | 1,120,753 |
| Benefit payments-supplemental | 5,077 | 5,078 | 5,060 | 15,214 | 15,197 |
| Payments of SSA benefits | 112,257 | 114,067 | 112,888 | 339,212 | 339,964 |
| Administrative expenses ${ }^{8}$ | 4,565 | 5,754 | 5,629 | 15,948 | 14,196 |
| Funding for Office of Inspector General | 393 | 357 | 496 | 1,246 | 1,146 |
| Balance at end of period ${ }^{1}$ | 398,007 | 401,236 | 556,840 | 398,007 | 381,269 |
| NATIONAL RAILROAD RETIREMENT INVESTMENT TRUST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and investment balance at end of period ${ }^{9}$ | \$22,786,567 | \$23,002,745 | \$23,598,454 | \$22,786,567 | \$24,872,271 |
| DUAL BENEFITS PAYMENTS ACCOUNT ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period | -\$8,529 | -\$4,285 |  |  |  |
| Congressional apportionments ${ }^{11}$ | (12) | (12) | -\$2,000 | -\$2,000 | -\$1,000 |
| Income tax transfers ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | 2,000 | 2,000 | 1,000 |
| Vested dual benefit payments | 4,197 | 4,244 | 4,285 | 12,726 | 14,412 |
| Balance at end of period | -12,726 | -8,529 | -4,285 | -12,726 | -14,412 |

## Table 2: Retirement and Survivor Programs, Financial Statistics October - December 2011 (In thousands) <br> Cash Basis (Unaudited) -- Continued

| Item | December <br> 2011 | November <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | October <br> 2011 | October 2011 - <br> December 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| December 2010 |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ Balances include liabilities for uncashed checks. As of the end of December 2011, liabilities were $\$ 12,411,000$. ${ }^{2}$ Net of U.S. Treasury adjustments for payroll tax refunds to certain carriers and their employees for prior periods. ${ }^{3}$ Amounts include U.S. Treasury adjustments for prior period income tax reconciliations. "Under the Railroad Retirement and Survivors' Improvement Act of 2001, as amended, the portion of the RR Account not needed to pay current administrative expenses is to be transferred to the National Railroad Retirement Investment Trust (Trust). The Trust may transfer funds back to the RR Account for payment of benefits. The balance of the SSEB Account not needed to pay current benefits and administrative expenses is to be transferred to the Trust or to the RR Account. ${ }^{5} \mathrm{Net}$ of amounts distributed by account. ${ }^{6} \mathrm{Net}$ of returns of uncashed check credits. Includes undistributed canceled checks under 1-year limited payability. ${ }^{7}$ Net of adjustments for payroll tax refunds (see note 2 ). ${ }^{8}$ Reflects adjustments for prior periods. ${ }^{9}$ Source: National Railroad Retirement Investment Trust. ${ }^{10}$ Total vested dual benefits paid during a fiscal year are limited to the amount appropriated to the Dual Benefits Payments Account for that year. Any amounts not spent are returned to the U.S. Treasury. The benefit appropriation for fiscal year 2012 was $\$ 50.915$ million, including income tax transfers. The appropriation for fiscal year 2011 was $\$ 56.886$ million, including income tax transfers. Funds for October through December 2011 were provided under a partial year continuing resolution. ${ }^{11}$ Includes a small amount of interest on uncashed checks. ${ }^{12}$ Less than $\$ 500$. ${ }^{13}$ Under the Tax Relief, Unemployment Insurance Reauthorization, and Job Creation Act of 2010, the 2011 tax rate for employees and the selfemployed is reduced by 2 percentage points. The SSEB Account will be given general revenue equivalent to the lost revenue. ${ }^{14}$ Includes interest. ${ }^{15}$ The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, signed into law on February 17, 2009, provided for a one-time economic recovery payment of $\$ 250$ to be paid to most adults (including disabled adult children) who receive railroad retirement benefits. An appropriation of $\$ 135,000,000$ for these payments was received in March 2009. ${ }^{16}$ Between - $\$ 500$ and zero.

# Table 3: Unemployment and Sickness Programs, Benefit Statistics <br> October - December 2011 

|  | Normal benefit accounts |  |  | Beneficiaries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Applications received | Opened | Exhausted | Total | Normal benefits | Extended benefits |
| Unemployment ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | 1,120 | 611 | 86 | 3,346 | 3,190 | 248 |
| November 2011 | 743 | 546 | 64 | 2,946 | 2,775 | 240 |
| October 2011 | 713 | 501 | 27 | 2,792 | 2,531 | 332 |
| 7/11-12/11 | 6,500 | 4,430 | 315 | 5,720 | 5,315 | 1,192 |
| 7/10-12/10 | 8,768 | 5,595 | 546 | 7,824 | 6,917 | 2,099 |
| Sickness |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | 1,264 | 1,005 | 55 | 5,250 | 5,226 | 49 |
| November 2011 | 1,275 | 1,114 | 34 | 5,267 | 5,253 | 33 |
| October 2011 | 1,239 | 1,120 | 26 | 5,191 | 5,152 | 75 |
| 7/11-12/11 | 12,773 | 10,159 | 317 | 10,827 | 10,637 | 618 |
| 7/10-12/10 | 13,190 | 10,635 | 350 | 11,241 | 11,102 | 614 |
|  | Number of payments |  |  | Averages ${ }^{2}$ |  | Benefit payments (thousands) |
|  | Total | Normal benefits | Extended benefits | Benefit days | Benefit per week |  |
| Unemployment ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | 6,122 | 5,645 | 477 | 9.0 | \$324.50 | \$3,776 |
| November 2011 | 5,262 | 4,823 | 439 | 9.1 | 324.80 | 3,100 |
| October 2011 | 5,135 | 4,462 | 673 | 9.1 | 323.70 | 3,038 |
| 7/11-12/11 | 31,868 | 25,817 | 6,051 | 8.9 | 325.25 | 18,927 |
| 7/10-12/10 | 41,948 | 32,986 | 8,962 | 8.8 | 325.30 | 24,641 |
| Sickness |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2011 | 10,092 | 9,983 | 109 | 9.0 | \$327.15 | \$4,665 |
| November 2011 | 9,582 | 9,521 | 61 | 9.1 | 327.80 | 4,274 |
| October 2011 | 9,531 | 9,401 | 130 | 9.2 | 326.70 | 3,842 |
| 7/11-12/11 | 57,822 | 55,349 | 2,473 | 9.0 | 328.50 | 26,252 |
| 7/10-12/10 | 60,894 | 58,410 | 2,484 | 9.0 | 327.00 | 28,144 |

[^1](Continued on next page.)

## Table 4: Unemployment and Sickness Programs, Financial Statistics October - December 2011 (In thousands) <br> Cash Basis (Unaudited)

| Item | December <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | November <br> 2011 | October <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | October 2011 - <br> December 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | October 2010 <br> December 2010 |  |  |  |
| RAILROAD UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACCOUNT |  |  |  |  |

[^2]BENEFIT PAYMENTS are on a cash basis (unaudited) and represent amounts paid during the period including retroactive payments, less recoveries distributed to beneficiary accounts, refunds, and cancellations of previous payments.
ADMINISTRATION FUND balances reflect current adjustments to income and disbursements for previous years.
All unemployment and sickness data relate to CALENDAR MONTHS
Detail may not add to totals shown because of rounding.

Table 4: Unemployment and Sickness Programs, Financial Statistics October - December 2011 (In thousands) Cash Basis (Unaudited) -- Continued

| Item | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | November 2011 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | October 2011 - <br> December 2011 | October 2010December 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LOANS DUE RAILROAD RETIREMENT ACCOUNT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period |  |  |  |  | \$47,378 |
| Loans from Railroad Retirement Account |  |  |  | ........ |  |
| Interest accrued |  |  |  |  | 359 |
| Repayments from UI Account, total |  | ........ | ........ | . . . . . . | . ....... |
| Principal |  |  |  | ........ |  |
| Interest |  |  |  |  | . . . . . . . |
| Balance at end of period |  |  |  |  | 47,737 |
| EXTENDED UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS, AMERICAN RECOVERY AND REINVESTMENT ACT ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period | \$9,082 | \$9,070 | \$9,058 | \$9,058 | \$8,938 |
| Interest and other income | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | (4) |
| Benefits ${ }^{5}$ | -3 | -10 | -11 | -24 | -21 |
| Balance at end of period | 9,087 | 9,082 | 9,070 | 9,087 | 8,959 |
| EXTENDED UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS, WORKER, HOMEOWNERSHIP, AND BUSINESS ASSISTANCE ACT ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at beginning of period | \$146,314 | \$146,519 | \$146,796 | \$146,796 | \$155,643 |
| Interest and other income | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | (4) |
| Benefits | 166 | 206 | 278 | 651 | 1,006 |
| Balance at end of period | 146,149 | 146,314 | 146,519 | 146,149 | 154,637 |

[^3]
## Table 5: Benefits and Beneficiaries -- December 2011

## RETIREMENT - SURVIVOR

| Total benefit payments - cash basis (unaudited) | $\$ 920,910,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Regular benefits | $911,636,000$ |
| Vested dual benefits | $4,197,000$ |
| Supplemental annuities | $5,077,000$ |


|  | Number | Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total benefits being paid at end of month | 672,000 |  |
| Retired employees': |  |  |
| Regular | 273,000 | \$2,317 |
| Supplemental | 122,000 | 42 |
| Spouses' and divorced spouses' | 139,000 | 865 |
| 'Aged widows' and widowers' | 110,000 | 1,396 |
| Other benefits | 29,000 | 979 |
| Total beneficiaries being paid at end of month | 542,000 | ...... |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-SICKNESS |  |  |
|  | Unemployment ${ }^{1}$ | Sickness |
| Benefit payments - cash basis (unaudited) | \$3,776,000 | \$4,665,000 |
| Beneficiaries | 3,300 | 5,300 |
| Average payment per week | \$325 | \$327 |

[^4]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Includes dependent parents' annuities. Except for benefit payment data, excludes insurance lump-sum and residual payment figures. Benefit payments also include hospital insurance benefits for services in Canada. ${ }^{2}$ Full retirement age, also known as normal retirement age, is gradually increasing from age 65 to age 67 over a 22 year period. For those born $1 / 2 / 1943-1 / 1 / 1955$, the normal retirement age is 66 . ${ }^{3}$ Excludes partition payments to spouses and divorced spouses where the employee is deceased. Averages are after court-ordered partitions. ${ }^{4}$ Regular employee and spouse annuity averages are preliminary estimates.

    NOTE.--MONTHLY BENEFITS in CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS at the end of month include all benefits awarded to date and payable for the month. BENEFITS AWARDED consist of those certified for the first time on either a partial or final basis. BENEFIT PAYMENTS for a month, shown in both the benefit and financial statistics, consist of recurrent monthly checks dated the first of the month, plus retroactive and lump sum payments made during the month, less returned checks (excluding those not yet distributed by Account), refunds of benefits paid previously, etc. Data are on a cash basis (unaudited) and are partly estimated.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Starting in June 2009, includes temporary extended unemployment benefits authorized by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009. Beginning in November 2009, temporary extended unemployment benefits are also being paid under the Worker, Homeownership, and Business Assistance Act of 2009, as amended by the Tax Relief, Unemployment Insurance Reauthorization, and Job Creation Act of 2010. ${ }^{2}$ Benefit days--average benefit days per registration period. Benefit per week-equal to 5 times average daily benefit.

    NOTE.--An unemployment claimant files only one APPLICATION for a benefit year. A sickness claimant files an APPLICATION at the beginning of each period of continuing sickness NORMAL BENEFIT ACCOUNTS are opened when the first payment is made.
    The number of BENEFICIARIES is the count of persons receiving unemployment or sickness benefits in the period. Those receiving both normal and extended benefits for unemployment or sickness are counted only once in the total for each type
    PAYMENTS generally cover 14-day registration periods. Benefits are payable for days over 7 during an employee's first 14-day registration period. Sickness benefits are paid for days of sickness after the 4th consecutive day of sickness in the first claim in each period of continuing sickness; for subsequent registration periods in the same period of continuing sickness, payments are made for all days of sickness over 4 whether or not consecutive. Unemployment benefits are paid for days of unemployment over 4 . However, in the case of unemployment benefits due to a legal authorized strike, unemployment benefits are not paid until after a 14-day waiting period. Non-strikers unemployed due to an illegal strike must also serve a 14 -day waiting period.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Amounts reflect quarterly re-allocation of contributions between the RUI Account and the RUI Administration Fund
    ${ }^{2}$ Net of distributed amounts
    NOTE.--(Continued from previous page.)

[^3]:    ${ }^{3}$ The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, signed into law on February 17, 2009, contained an appropriation of $\$ 20,000,000$ to provide up to 13 additional weeks of unemployment benefits for certain railroad workers who exhaust their rights to the benefits normally provided under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.
    4 Less than $\$ 500$.
    ${ }^{5}$ Negative amounts due to recoveries exceeding benefit payments.
    ${ }^{6}$ Enacted on November 6, 2009, the Worker, Homeownership and Business Assistance Act of 2009 contained an appropriation of $\$ 175,000,000$ to extend the provisions of the Recovery Act by one year. The Tax Relief, Unemployment Insurance Reauthorization, and Job Creation Act of 2010, enacted December 17, 2010, extended the special
    unemployment benefit provisions for an additional year.
    Detail may not add to totals shown because of rounding.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Starting in June 2009, includes temporary extended unemployment benefits authorized by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009. Beginning in November 2009, temporary extended unemployment benefits are also being paid under the Worker, Homeownership, and Business Assistance Act of 2009, as amended by the Tax Relief, Unemployment Insurance Reauthorization, and Job Creation Act of 2010.

