Quarterly Benefit Statistics

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Railroad Retirement and Unemployment Insurance Programs

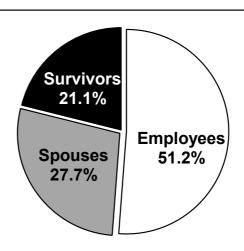
Selected Current Statistics for October - December 2018

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Railroad Retirement and Survivor Beneficiaries on the Rolls, by Type, December 2018

(511,000 beneficiaries)



NOTE.--Some 6,200 employees also received spouse annuities and approximately 2,100 employees also received survivor annuities.

Table 1: Retirement and Survivor Programs, Benefit Statistics
October - December 2018

				Employee annu	ıities			
			Α	ge				
		Total ¹		Disability				Divorced
Period	Monthly	Monthly	Awarded age	converted to		Supple-	Spouse	spouse annuities
	benefits	beneficiaries	annuity	age annuity ²	Disability	mental ³	annuities	annuities
Number in current-p	oayment status at er	nd of period						
December 2018	640,576	511,332	189,560	47,731	24,449	119,901	142,879	5,181
November 2018	640,673	511,400	189,485	47,592	24,670	119,934	142,775	5,188
October 2018	641,193	511,786	189,560	47,525	24,868	120,062	142,706	5,185
Average amount in	current-payment sta	atus at end of period						
December 2018			\$2,886.21	\$2,539.46	\$2,810.05	\$41.52	\$1,071.96	\$675.23
November 2018			2,822.39	2,479.97	2,747.22	41.52	1,050.01	656.17
October 2018			2,819.65	2,476.78	2,746.81	41.52	1,049.52	654.41
Number awarded du	ıring period							
December 2018	2,057	1,776	571		102	281	575	38
November 2018	2,378	2,079	593		131	299	786	51
October 2018	2,719	2,383	750		147	336	898	57
10/18 - 12/18	7,154	6,238	1,914		380	916	2,259	146
10/17 - 12/17	7,634	6,549	2,004		396	1,085	2,378	166
Average amount aw	arded during period	d ⁴						
December 2018			\$3,311.92		\$2,452.86	\$41.42	\$1,177.71	\$712.16
November 2018			3,253.00		2,930.01	40.90	1,056.96	691.53
October 2018			3,081.03		2,785.20	41.11	1,043.37	595.01
Benefit payments du	uring period (thous	ands)⁵						
December 2018	\$1,063,971		\$536,561	\$117,828	\$71,886	\$4,991	\$151,670	\$3,555
November 2018	1,065,330		536,299	117,491	74,864	4,994	151,184	3,530
October 2018	1,064,496		535,793	117,110	74,941	5,001	151,110	3,525
10/18 - 12/18	3,193,797		1,608,653	352,429	221,691	14,986	453,964	10,610
10/17 - 12/17	3,135,248		1,567,690	333,238	237,100	15,236	440,416	9,971

¹Includes dependent parents' annuities. Except for benefit payment data, excludes insurance lump-sum and residual payment figures. Benefit payments also include hospital insurance benefits for services in Canada. ²A disability annuity ends when the retiree attains full retirement age, at which time the annuity converts to an age and service annuity. Consequently, these annuitants are receiving age and service annuities. Full retirement age gradually increases, from age 65 to 67, for those born between 1937 and 1960. It is age 67 for those born after 1959 and age 65 for those born before 1938. ³Excludes partition payments to spouses and divorced spouses where the employee is deceased. Averages are after court-ordered partitions. ⁴Regular employee and spouse annuity averages are preliminary estimates. ⁵Data provided by the Bureau of Fiscal Operations.

NOTE.—MONTHLY BENEFITS in CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS at the end of month include all benefits awarded to date and payable for the month. BENEFITS AWARDED consist of those certified for the first time on either a partial or final basis. BENEFIT PAYMENTS for a month, shown in both the benefit and financial statistics, consist of recurrent monthly checks dated the first of the month, plus retroactive and lump-sum payments made during the month, less returned checks (excluding those not yet distributed by Account), refunds of benefits paid previously, etc. Data are on a cash basis (unaudited) and are partly estimated.

Table 1: Retirement and Survivor Programs, Benefit Statistics
October - December 2018 -- Continued

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				Survivor b	enefits				
			Annui	ties					
Period	Aged widows and widowers	Disabled widows and widowers ⁶	Widowed mothers and fathers	Remarried widows and widowers	Divorced widows and widowers	Children	Insurance lump sums	Residual payments	Partition payments ⁷
Number in current-p	ayment status at er	nd of period							
December 2018	84,149	3,355	603	2,888	9,779	8,163			1,916
November 2018	84,300	3,363	601	2,891	9,746	8,201			1,905
October 2018	84,506	3,372	601	2,893	9,776	8,224			1,893
Average amount in o	current-payment sta	itus at end of pe	riod						
December 2018	\$1,742.70	\$1,388.97	\$1,924.99	\$1,144.94	\$1,151.68	\$1,146.98			\$319.04
November 2018	1,728.67	1,368.47	1,918.77	1,113.09	1,120.54	1,117.12			317.25
October 2018	1,724.46	1,369.47	1,910.12	1,112.29	1,118.69	1,113.03			317.46
Number awarded du	ring period								
December 2018	383	11	5	8	54	29	129		
November 2018	412	3	9	6	53	35	185		
October 2018	410	7	7	16	66	25	166	1	
10/18 - 12/18	1,205	21	21	30	173	89	480	1	
10/17 - 12/17	1,248	22	25	34	179	96	537	1	
Average amount awa	arded during period	d ⁴							
December 2018	\$2,274.76	\$1,812.24	\$1,426.50	\$1,281.75	\$1,153.52	\$1,269.92	\$881		
November 2018	2,246.99	1,349.89	1,633.80	1,194.33	1,193.45	1,579.75	898		
October 2018	2,263.64	1,511.07	2,058.34	985.81	1,184.75	1,666.54	915	\$3,261	
Benefit payments du	ıring period (thousa	ands) ⁵							
December 2018	\$146,530	\$5,000	\$1,218	\$3,238	\$11,077	\$9,666	\$121		\$609
November 2018	146,332	4,670	1,236	3,223	11,066	9,644	175		601
October 2018	146,261	4,778	1,241	3,261	11,076	9,518	156	\$3	701
10/18 - 12/18	439,123	14,448	3,695	9,722	33,218	28,829	452	3	1,911
10/17 - 12/17	440,093	14,757	3,755	9,883	31,870	29,017	511	4	1,638

⁶Number and average in current-payment status, and benefit payments during period, includes annuities to disabled widow(er)s age 60 and over now payable as aged widow(er)s' annuities. ⁷Limited to partition payments to spouses and divorced spouses where the employee is deceased or not otherwise entitled to an annuity. Partition payments from employees on the rolls are included with the employees' annuities.

NOTE .-- (Continued from previous page.)

FOR WIDOWS and WIDOWERS aged 60 and over and WIDOWED MOTHERS and FATHERS, the number of benefits being paid and benefit payments include benefits temporarily being continued at spouse annuity rates, pending award of survivor annuities.

INSURANCE LUMP SUMS and RESIDUAL PAYMENTS are each counted only once with respect to an employee's death even though divided among 2 or more persons. Award data for insurance lump sums exclude deferred benefits, i.e., those payable a year after the employee's death.

Data on benefit payments are for CALENDAR MONTHS; all other data are for ACCOUNTING MONTHS ending on approximately the 29th of each month.

Table 2: Retirement and Survivor Programs, Financial Statistics
October - December 2018 (In thousands)
Cash Basis (Unaudited)

Item	December 2018	November 2018	October 2018	October 2018 - December 2018	October 2017 - December 2017
	RAILROAD RETIR	REMENT ACCOUNT			
Balance at beginning of period ¹	\$698,848	\$723,378	\$656,125	\$656,125	\$446,656
Income, total	342,396	599,050	686,860	1,628,306	1,792,676
Payroll taxes ²	189,813	196,690	244,958	631,462	643,947
Income tax transfers ³			170,000	170,000	105,000
Reimbursements for payment of SSA benefits	151,441	153,805	153,800	459,046	422,339
Transfers from National RR Investment Trust ⁴		247,000	117,000	364,000	618,000
Undistributed recoveries of benefit payments ⁵	6	20	2	28	43
Uncashed check credits from U.S. Treasury ⁶	57	31	36	125	86
Interest on investments ⁷	1,079	1,503	1,064	3,646	3,261
Outgo, total	617,595	623,580	619,607	1,860,782	1,783,160
Benefit payments	458,479	458,687	458,606	1,375,772	1,344,336
Payments of SSA benefits	151,558	153,643	153,784	458,985	421,322
Administrative expenses ⁸	6,752	10,443	6,411	23,607	16,080
Funding for Office of Inspector General	807	807	807	2,420	1,421
Balance at end of period ¹	423,649	698,848	723,378	423,649	456,171
NATIO	ONAL RAILROAD RETIF	REMENT INVESTMEN	IT TRUST		
Cash and investment balance at end of period ⁹	\$24,112,511	\$25,099,099	\$25,132,789	\$24,112,511	\$26,803,241
	DUAL BENEFITS PA	YMENTS ACCOUNT	0		
Balance at beginning of period	\$342	\$177			
Congressional apportionments ¹¹	1,651	1,668	\$1,700	\$5,019	(12)
Income tax transfers ³					
Vested dual benefit payments	1,480	1,502	1,523	4,506	\$5,190
Balance at end of period	513	342	177	513	-5,190

Table 2: Retirement and Survivor Programs, Financial Statistics
October - December 2018 (In thousands)
Cash Basis (Unaudited) -- Continued

Item	December 2018	November 2018	October 2018	October 2018 - December 2018	October 2017 - December 2017
	SOCIAL SECURITY EQUIVA	ALENT BENEFIT AC	COUNT		
Balance at beginning of period	\$1,118,499	\$1,195,421	\$1,122,406	\$1,122,406	\$917,572
Income, total	591,489	532,695	679,666	1,803,849	1,831,868
Payroll taxes ²	206,140	206,155	250,071	662,366	674,771
Income tax transfers ³			60,000	60,000	73,000
Financial interchange advances ¹³	383,140	324,399	367,753	1,075,293	1,079,167
RRB-SSA financial interchange transfer					
Interest on investments ⁷	2,209	2,140	1,842	6,190	4,931
Outgo, total	607,019	609,616	606,650	1,823,285	1,792,582
Benefit payments	604,012	605,141	604,366	1,813,519	1,785,721
Repayment of financial interchange advances ¹³					
RRB-CMS financial interchange transfer					
Administrative expenses ⁸	2,686	4,154	1,963	8,804	6,292
Funding for Office of Inspector General	321	321	321	963	569
Balance at end of period	1,102,969	1,118,499	1,195,421	1,102,969	956,858

¹Balances include liabilities for uncashed checks. As of the end of December 2018, liabilities were \$14,912,000. ²Net of U.S. Treasury adjustments for payroll tax refunds to certain carriers and their employees for prior periods. ³Amounts include U.S. Treasury adjustments for prior period income tax reconciliations. ⁴Under the Railroad Retirement and Survivors' Improvement Act of 2001, as amended, the portion of the RR Account not needed to pay current administrative expenses is to be transferred to the National Railroad Retirement Investment Trust (Trust). The Trust may transfer funds back to the RR Account for payment of benefits. The balance of the SSEB Account not needed to pay current benefits and administrative expenses is to be transferred to the Trust or to the RR Account. ⁵Net of amounts distributed by account. ⁵Net of returns of uncashed check credits. Includes undistributed canceled checks under 1-year limited payability. ⁵Net of adjustments for payroll tax refunds (see note 2). ⁵Reflects adjustments for prior periods. ⁵Source: National Railroad Retirement Investment Trust. ¹¹0Total vested dual benefits paid during a fiscal year are limited to the amount appropriated to the Dual Benefits Payments Account for that year. Any amounts not spent are returned to the U.S. Treasury. The appropriation for fiscal year 2018 was \$22.0 million, including income tax transfers. The appropriation for fiscal year 2017 were provided under a partial year continuing resolution. ¹¹Includes a small amount of interest on uncashed checks. ¹²Less than \$500. ¹³Includes interest.

NOTE .-- Data relate to CALENDAR month.

SOURCE: Bureau of Fiscal Operations

Detail may not add to totals shown because of rounding.

Table 3: Unemployment and Sickness Programs, Benefit Statistics
October - December 2018

Normal benefit accounts			I	Beneficiaries		
	Applications				Normal	Extended
Period	received	Opened	Exhausted	Total	benefits	benefits
			Unemployment ¹			_
December 2018	798	382	43	2,368	2,350	37
November 2018	642	394	24	2,211	2,205	15
October 2018	688	496	15	2,237	2,215	57
7/18 - 12/18	5,413	3,699	198	4,312	4,215	321
7/17 - 12/17	7,191	5,258	203	5,958	5,866	350
			Sickness			
December 2018	971	774	58	4,545	4,505	52
November 2018	1,172	976	53	4,786	4,766	43
October 2018	1,182	1,087	16	4,770	4,719	101
7/18 - 12/18	11,496	8,810	356	9,414	9,253	683
7/17 - 12/17	12,779	9,813	380	10,412	10,242	698

	Number of payments			Averages		
Period	Total	Normal benefits	Extended benefits	Benefit days	Benefit per week ³	Benefit payments ^{3,4} (thousands)
			Unemployment ¹			_
December 2018	3,886	3,830	56	9.2	\$359.30	\$418
November 2018	4,228	4,206	22	9.3	359.15	2,794
October 2018	4,331	4,235	96	9.1	357.55	3,242
7/18 - 12/18	23,397	22,143	1,254	9.1	356.00	13,129
7/17 - 12/17	31,592	30,184	1,408	9.1	333.10	22,148
			Sickness			
December 2018	7,857	7,757	100	9.1	\$358.15	\$5,871
November 2018	9,314	9,224	90	9.1	359.05	3,761
October 2018	9,331	9,148	183	9.2	357.75	5,602
7/18 - 12/18	51,231	48,486	2,745	9.0	457.70	27,664
7/17 - 12/17	58,624	55,725	2,899	9.0	336.15	29,198

¹ Temporary extended benefits under the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 had to begin by December 31, 2009. Temporary extended benefits under the Worker, Homeownership and Business Assistance Act of 2009, as amended, had to begin by December 31, 2013. Current activity primarily reflects recoveries.

NOTE.--An unemployment claimant files only one APPLICATION for a benefit year. A sickness claimant files an APPLICATION at the beginning of each period of continuing sickness. NORMAL BENEFIT ACCOUNTS are opened when the first payment is made.

The number of BENEFICIARIES is the count of persons receiving unemployment or sickness benefits in the period. Those receiving both normal and extended benefits for unemployment or sickness are counted only once in the total for each type.

PAYMENTS generally cover 14-day registration periods. Benefits are payable for days over 7 during an employee's first 14-day registration period. Sickness benefits are paid for days of sickness after the 4th consecutive day of sickness in the first claim in each period of continuing sickness; for subsequent registration periods in the same period of continuing sickness, payments are made for all days of sickness over 4 whether or not consecutive. Unemployment benefits are paid for days of unemployment over 4. However, in the case of unemployment benefits due to a legal authorized strike, unemployment benefits are not paid until after a 14-day waiting period. Non-strikers unemployed due to an illegal strike must also serve a 14-day waiting period.

² Benefit days--average benefit days per registration period. Benefit per week--equal to 5 times average daily benefit.

³ In accordance with the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, as amended by the Budget Control Act of 2011, amounts reflect a reduction of 7.3% under sequestration for days of unemployment and sickness after September 30, 2014, a reduction of 6.8% for days after September 30, 2015, 6.9% for days payable after September 30, 2016, 6.6% for days payable after September 30, 2017, and 6.2% for days payable after September 30, 2018.

⁴ Data provided by the Bureau of Fiscal Operations.

Table 4: Unemployment and Sickness Programs, Financial Statistics
October - December 2018 (In thousands)
Cash Basis (Unaudited)

Item	December 2018	November 2018	October 2018	October 2018 - December 2018	October 2017 - December 2017
R	AILROAD UNEMPLO	YMENT INSURANC	E ACCOUNT		
Balance at beginning of period	\$112,220	\$119,445	\$100,843	\$100,843	\$73,610
Income, total	1,500	-498	27,623	28,626	26,505
Contributions ^{1,2}	1,256	-444	27,659	28,470	25,951
Interest on investments	528	16	9	553	637
Undistributed recoveries of benefit payments ³ Transfers from RUI Administration Fund	-283	-69	-44	-397	-83
Outgo, total	6.461	6,727	9,021	22,210	28,138
Unemployment benefit payments ⁴	418	2,794	3,246	6,458	12,374
Sickness benefit payments ⁴	5,871	3,761	5,602	15,234	15,479
Funding for Office of Inspector General	173	173	173	518	284
Balance at end of period	107,259	112,220	119,445	107,259	71,978
RAILRO	AD UNEMPLOYMENT	INSURANCE ADMI	NISTRATION FUN	ID	
Balance at beginning of period	\$11,106	\$12,191	\$8,467	\$8,467	\$11,483
Income, total	-1,161	1,150	5,683	5,673	6,750
Contributions ¹	-1,203	1,150	5,683	5,630	6,641
Interest on investments	43			43	108
Outgo, total	1,445	2,235	1,959	5,640	3,263
Administrative expenses	1,445	2,235	1,959	5,640	3,263
Transfers to RUI Account					
Balance at end of period	8,500	11,106	12,191	8,500	14,970

¹December contribution amounts reflect quarterly re-allocation of contributions between the RUI Account and the RUI Administration Fund.

NOTE.--(Continued from previous page.)

BENEFIT PAYMENTS are on a cash basis (unaudited) and represent amounts paid during the period including retroactive payments, less recoveries distributed to beneficiary accounts, refunds, and cancellations of previous payments.

All unemployment and sickness data relate to CALENDAR MONTHS.

Detail may not add to totals shown because of rounding.

² The negative amount for November is an accounting adjustment.

³ Net of distributed amounts.

⁴In accordance with the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, as amended by the Budget Control Act of 2011, amounts reflect a reduction of 6.8% under sequestration for days of unemployment and sickness after September 30, 2015, 6.9% for days after September 30, 2016, 6.6% for days after September 30, 2018.

ADMINISTRATION FUND balances reflect current adjustments to income and disbursements for previous years.

Table 4: Unemployment and Sickness Programs, Financial Statistics
October - December 2018 (In thousands)
Cash Basis (Unaudited) -- Continued

Item	December 2018	November 2018	October 2018	October 2018 - December 2018	October 2017 - December 2017
EXTENDED UNE	MPLOYMENT BENEFITS,	AMERICAN RECOV	ERY AND REINVE	STMENT ACT⁵	
Balance at beginning of period	\$9,501	\$9,501	\$9,499	\$9,499	\$9,477
Interest and other income	(6)	(6)	(6)	1	-5
Benefits ⁷	(6)	(6)	-2	-1	-3
Balance at end of period	9,501	9,501	9,501	9,501	9,481
EXTENDED UNEMPLOY	MENT BENEFITS, WORKE	R, HOMEOWNERS	HIP, AND BUSINE	SS ASSISTANCE ACT	3
Balance at beginning of period	\$133,281	\$133,281	\$133,279	\$133,279	\$133,167
Interest and other income	-3	(6)	1	1	2
Benefits ⁷	(6)	(6)	-2	-2	-12
Balance at end of period	133,281	133,281	133,281	133,281	133,181

⁵ The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, signed into law on February 17, 2009, contained an appropriation of \$20,000,000 to provide up to 13 additional weeks of unemployment benefits for certain railroad workers who exhaust their rights to the benefits normally provided under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. Benefits had to begin by December 31, 2009.

Source: Bureau of Fiscal Operations

Detail may not add to totals shown because of rounding.

⁶ Less than \$500.

Negative amounts due to recoveries exceeding benefit payments.

⁸ Enacted on November 6, 2009, the Worker, Homeownership and Business Assistance Act of 2009 contained an appropriation of \$175,000,000 to extend the provisions of the Recovery Act by one year. The Tax Relief, Unemployment Insurance Reauthorization, and Job Creation Act of 2010 (enacted December 17, 2010), the Temporary Payroll Tax Cut Continuation Act of 2011 (enacted December 23, 2011), the Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012 (enacted February 22, 2012), and the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012 (enacted January 2, 2013) each continued the special unemployment benefit provision for periods ranging from two months to one year, for a total extension of three years. Benefits had to begin by December 31, 2013.

Table 5: Benefits and Beneficiaries -- December 2018

RETIREMENT - SURVIVOR

Total benefit payments - cash basis (unaudited) ¹	\$1,063,971,000
Regular and Supplemental benefits	1,062,490,000
Vested dual benefits	1,480,000

	Number	Average
Total benefits being paid at end of month	641,000	
Retired employees':		
Regular	262,000	\$2,816
Supplemental	120,000	42
Spouses' and divorced spouses'	148,000	1,058
Aged widows' and widowers'	84,000	1,743
Other benefits	27,000	1,137
Total beneficiaries being paid at end of month	511,000	
UNEMPLOYMENT-SICKNESS		-

	Unemployment ²	Sickness
Benefit payments - cash basis (unaudited) ^{1,3}	\$418,000	\$5,871,000
Beneficiaries	2,400	4,500
Average payment per week ³	\$359	\$358

¹ Data provided by the Bureau of Fiscal Operations.

² Starting in June 2009, includes temporary extended unemployment benefits authorized by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009. Benefits had to begin by December 31, 2009. Beginning in November 2009, temporary extended unemployment benefits are also being paid under the Worker, Homeownership, and Business Assistance Act of 2009, as amended. Benefits had to begin by December 31, 2013.

³ In accordance with the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, as amended by the Budget Control Act of 2011, amounts reflect a reduction of 6.8% under sequestration for days of unemployment and sickness after September 30, 2015, a reduction of 6.9% for days after September 30, 2016, 6.6% for days after September 30, 2017, and 6.2% for days after September 30, 2018.